UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK x	
FEDERAL INSURANCE COMPANY, Plaintiff,	INTERVENOR ANSWER AND COUNTERCLAIMS
-against- TURNER CONSTRUCTION COMPANY,	Case No. 07-CV-11095(JFK)(THK)
Defendant,	
-and-	
NEW YORK CITY ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT CORPORATION, as Assignee of Turner Construction Company,	
Intervenor-Defendant.	
X	

Intervenor-Defendant, the New York City Economic Development Corporation ("EDC"), as Assignee of Turner Construction Company ("Turner"), by EDC's attorney, Michael A. Cardozo, Corporation Counsel of the City of New York, as and for its Answer to the Amended Complaint of Federal Insurance Company ("Federal"), dated May 7, 2008 (the "Amended Complaint"), alleges as follows:

EDC'S RESPONSE TO THE ALLEGATIONS IN THE AMENDED COMPLAINT

- 1. Denies knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in Paragraph 1 of the Complaint.
 - 2. Admits the allegations contained in Paragraph 2 of the Complaint.
 - 3. Admits the allegations contained in Paragraph 3 of the Complaint.
 - 4. Admits the allegations contained in Paragraph 4 of the Complaint.

- 5. Denies knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in Paragraph 5 of the Complaint.
- 6. Admits that Turner entered into a written agreement with EDC, dated as of August 27, 2004 (the "Consulting Agreement") in connection with a marine structures project at the New York Cruise Terminal (the "Project"), and refers directly to the Consulting Agreement for its true terms and conditions and incorporates same herein by reference.
- 7. Admits that, in connection with the Project, Turner entered into a written agreement with Pile Foundation Construction Company, Inc. ("Pile"), dated as of April 5, 2006 (the "Subcontract"), and refers directly to the Subcontract for its true terms and conditions and incorporates same herein by reference.
 - 8. Admits the Subcontract was originally valued at \$21,044,180.00.
- 9. Admits that Federal issued a performance bond, dated April 5, 2006 (the "Bond") in connection with the Subcontract and refers directly to the Bond for its true terms and conditions and incorporates same herein by reference.
- 10. Admits that, upon a declared default of Pile, the Bond, among other things, obligated Federal to promptly remedy the default of Pile or promptly complete the Subcontract, and refers directly to the Bond for its true terms and conditions.
- 11. Admits that Pile undertook performance of its Sub-contractual obligations before defaulting.
- 12. Admits that Pile, Turner and EDC entered into a written confirmation of understanding, dated August 22, 2007 (the "Confirmation") and refers directly to the Confirmation for its true terms and conditions and incorporates same herein by reference.

- 13. Denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 13 of the Complaint and refers directly to the Confirmation for its true terms and conditions.
- 14. Denies knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in Paragraph 14 of the Complaint, except admits that Federal did not sign the Confirmation.
 - 15. Denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 15 of the Complaint.
 - 16. Denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 16 of the Complaint.
- 17. Denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 17 of the Complaint, except admits that Turner sent a letter dated September 14, 2007 (the "September 14th Letter") to Pile and Federal giving notice of Pile's default, and refers directly to the September 14th Letter for its true terms and meaning and incorporates same herein by reference.
 - 18. Denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 18 of the Complaint.
 - 19. Admits the allegations contained in Paragraph 19 of the Complaint.
- 20. Denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 20 of the Complaint, except admits that Turner sent a letter to Pile and Federal dated September 18, 2007 (the "September 18th Letter") and refers directly to the September 18th Letter for its true terms and meaning and incorporates same herein by reference.
- 21. Admits the allegations contained in Paragraph 21 of the Complaint and refers directly to the September 26th Letter for its true terms and meaning and incorporates same herein by reference.
- 22. Denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 22 of the Complaint, except admits that Federal sent a letter to Turner dated September 28, 2007 (the "September 28th Letter") and

refers directly to the September 28th Letter for its true terms and meaning and incorporates same herein by reference.

- 23. Admits that Federal failed and refused to perform its obligations under the Bond.
- 24. Denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 24 of the Complaint.
- 25. Admits that Federal failed and refused to perform its obligations under the Bond.

EDC'S RESPONSE TO COUNT I

- 26. EDC repeats and realleges each and every response set forth in Paragraphs 1 through 25 above as through set forth at length herein.
- 27. To the extent the allegations contained in Paragraph 27 of the Complaint require a responsive pleading, they are denied.
- 28. Admits the allegations contained in Paragraph 28 of the Complaint, and further alleges that EDC also contends that Federal's obligations under the Performance Bond have not been discharged.
- 29. To the extent the allegations contained in Paragraph 29 of the Complaint require a responsive pleading, they are denied.
 - 30. Admits the allegations contained in Paragraph 30 of the Complaint.
- 31. Paragraph 31 of the Complaint states a legal conclusion that does not require a responsive pleading.
- 32. Paragraph 32 of the Complaint states a legal conclusion that does not require a responsive pleading.
- 33. Paragraph 33 of the Complaint states a legal conclusion that does not require a responsive pleading.
 - 34. Denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 34 of the Complaint.

EDC'S RESPONSE TO COUNTS II THROUGH VII

35. As EDC intervenes in this action solely with respect to Count I, it makes no response to the allegations contained in paragraphs 35 through 60, while reserving its right to respond to any such allegations as might be subsequently asserted against EDC.

AS AND FOR A FIRST AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

36. Pursuant to the express terms of the Bond, Federal waived the right to notice of modification of the Subcontract.

AS AND FOR A SECOND AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

37. Federal is barred from the relief sought in the Complaint by the doctrines of waiver and/or estoppel.

AS AND FOR A FIRST COUNTERCLAIM AGAINST FEDERAL

- 38. At all times relevant hereto, EDC was and still is a New York corporation with its principal place of business at 110 William Street, New York, New York.
- 39. Upon information and belief, at all times relevant hereto, Federal was and is an Indiana corporation with its principal place of business at 15 Mountain View Road, Warren, New Jersey.
- 40. Upon information and belief, Federal is authorized to engage in suretyship and underwriting activities in the State of New York.
- 41. The Court has subject matter jurisdiction over this counterclaim pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §1332(a)(1) based upon the diversity of citizenship of the parties and the amount in controversy.
- 42. By written agreement dated as of August 27, 2004 (the "Consulting Agreement"), Turner entered into a contract with EDC calling for the provision of construction management

and consulting services in connection with the renovation of certain marine structures at the New York Cruise Terminal (the "Project").

- 43. In furtherance of the Consulting Agreement and Project, Turner entered into a subcontract dated as of April 5, 2006 (the "Subcontract"), with non-party Pile Foundation Construction Co., Inc. ("Pile"), pursuant to which Pile agreed to perform certain construction and renovation work at the Project.
- 44. In connection with the Subcontract, Federal issued a performance bond, denominated bond number 8204-40-66 and dated April 5, 2006 (the "Bond"), which Bond guaranteed to Turner that Pile would faithfully perform the work required under its Subcontract.
- 45. The Bond contains an express provision whereby the surety (i.e., Federal) waives all notice requirements with respect to alterations and time extensions in connection with the Subcontract.
- 46. Turner duly performed all obligations under the Subcontract on its part to be performed; however Pile breached the Subcontract by failing to provide sufficient manpower, materials and equipment, failing to diligently prosecute the work, failing to achieve the substantial completion dates set forth in the Subcontract, failing to achieve completion by the milestone dates set forth in a memorandum of understanding between Pile, Turner, Federal and EDC dated April 3, 2007, failing to achieve the milestone dates set forth in the Confirmation, and failing to pay its subcontractors and suppliers amounts it received from Turner for work performed and materials supplied by those subcontractors and suppliers, despite Pile's attestation that such sums had been properly paid.
- 47. In accordance with the terms of the Bond, Federal was promptly notified of Pile's defaults under the Subcontract.

- 48. As a consequence of Pile's failure to cure its defaults and breaches, Pile's employment under the Subcontract was terminated by letter dated September 26, 2007.
- 49. Turner subsequently and repeatedly demanded that Federal fulfill its obligations under the Bond by remedying Pile's default and/or completing Pile's scope of work under the Subcontract.
- 50. In an instrument executed on April 17 and 24, 2008, Turner assigned to EDC all of its rights, remedies and interest in the Bond, and any cause(s) and/or chose(s) in action thereunder.
- 51. By virtue of that assignment, EDC has become the real party in interest as obligee under the Bond, and as the defendant and counter-claimant in this action.
- 52. Turner and EDC have fully complied with all conditions and obligations imposed by the Bond.
- 53. Federal has failed and refused to perform its obligations under the Bond, claiming that its obligations thereunder have been discharged by virtue of certain modifications to the Subcontract or, alternatively, that Turner's termination of the Subcontract was improper.
- 54. EDC requests that this Court issue a declaration that Federal's obligations under the Bond have not been discharged, that Turner's termination of Pile's Subcontract was proper, and that Federal is liable to EDC for all costs incurred as a consequence of Pile's default and Federal's failure to perform.

AS AND FOR A SECOND COUNTERCLAIM AGAINST FEDERAL

55. EDC repeats and realleges each and every response and allegation set forth in Paragraphs 1 through 54 above as through set forth at length herein.

- 56. Federal's failure to perform its obligations under the Bond has damaged EDC inasmuch as, among other things, Turner, on EDC's behalf and at EDC's expense, was forced to re-procure the scope of work under Pile's Subcontract at a cost significantly exceeding the Subcontract balance.
- 57. As a result of the foregoing, EDC has been damaged in an amount to be proven at trial, but in no event less than \$6,000,000.00 plus interest, and is entitled to judgment against Federal therefor.

JURY TRIAL DEMAND

58. EDC hereby demands a trial by jury in this action.

WHEREFORE, EDC demands judgment as follows:

- (i) dismissing the Complaint in its entirety;
- (ii) on the First Counterclaim against Federal, a declaration that Federal's obligations under the Bond remain in full force and effect, and that Federal is liable to EDC under the Bond for the costs incurred and damages suffered as a consequence of Pile's default and Federal's failure to perform;
- (iii) on the Second Counterclaim against Federal and in favor of EDC, an award of damages in an amount to be proven at trial, but not less than \$6,000,000.00, plus interest thereon;
- (iv) an award of costs and disbursements in this action; and
- (v) for such other and further relief as this Court may deem just and proper.

Dated: New York, New York July 24, 2008

> MICHAEL A. CARDOZO Corporation Counsel of the City of New York

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